

## MOLAR CONDUCTIVITY OF AQUEOUS HF, HCl, HBr, AND HI

The molar conductivity  $\Lambda$  of an electrolyte solution is defined as the conductivity divided by amount-of-substance concentration. The customary unit is  $\text{S cm}^2\text{mol}^{-1}$  (i.e.,  $\Omega^{-1} \text{cm}^2\text{mol}^{-1}$ ). The first part of this table gives the molar conductivity of the hydrohalogen acids at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  as a function of the concentration in mol/L. The second part gives the temperature dependence of  $\Lambda$  for HCl and HBr. More extensive tables and mathematical representations may be found in the reference.

### REFERENCE

Hamer, W.J., and DeWane, H.J., *Electrolytic Conductance and the Conductances of the Hydrohalogen Acids in Water*, Natl. Stand. Ref. Data Sys.-Natl. Bur. Standards (U.S.), No. 33, 1970.

| $c/\text{mol L}^{-1}$ | HF    | HCl   | HBr   | HI    | $c/\text{mol L}^{-1}$ | HF | HCl   | HBr   | HI    |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|----|-------|-------|-------|
| Inf. dil.             | 405.1 | 426.1 | 427.7 | 426.4 | 3.5                   |    | 218.3 | 217.5 | 215.4 |
| 0.0001                |       | 424.5 | 425.9 | 424.6 | 4.0                   |    | 200.0 | 199.4 | 195.1 |
| 0.0005                |       | 422.6 | 424.3 | 423.0 | 4.5                   |    | 183.1 | 182.4 | 176.8 |
| 0.001                 |       | 421.2 | 422.9 | 421.7 | 5.0                   |    | 167.4 | 166.5 | 160.4 |
| 0.005                 | 128.1 | 415.7 | 417.6 | 416.4 | 5.5                   |    | 152.9 | 151.8 | 145.5 |
| 0.01                  | 96.1  | 411.9 | 413.7 | 412.8 | 6.0                   |    | 139.7 | 138.2 | 131.7 |
| 0.05                  | 50.1  | 398.9 | 400.4 | 400.8 | 6.5                   |    | 127.7 | 125.7 | 118.6 |
| 0.10                  | 39.1  | 391.1 | 391.9 | 394.0 | 7.0                   |    | 116.9 | 114.2 | 105.7 |
| 0.5                   | 26.3  | 360.7 | 361.9 | 369.8 | 7.5                   |    | 107.0 | 103.8 |       |
| 1.0                   | 24.3  | 332.2 | 334.5 | 343.9 | 8.0                   |    | 98.2  | 94.4  |       |
| 1.5                   |       | 305.8 | 307.6 | 316.4 | 8.5                   |    | 90.3  | 85.8  |       |
| 2.0                   |       | 281.4 | 281.7 | 288.9 | 9.0                   |    | 83.1  |       |       |
| 2.5                   |       | 258.9 | 257.8 | 262.5 | 9.5                   |    | 76.6  |       |       |
| 3.0                   |       | 237.6 | 236.8 | 237.9 | 10.0                  |    | 70.7  |       |       |

| $c/\text{mol L}^{-1}$ | $-20^\circ\text{C}$ | $-10^\circ\text{C}$ | $0^\circ\text{C}$ | $10^\circ\text{C}$ | $20^\circ\text{C}$ | $30^\circ\text{C}$ | $40^\circ\text{C}$ | $50^\circ\text{C}$ |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|

### HCl

|      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.5  |      |       | 228.7 | 283.0 | 336.4 | 386.8 | 436.9 | 482.4 |
| 1.0  |      |       | 211.7 | 261.6 | 312.2 | 359.0 | 402.9 | 445.3 |
| 1.5  |      |       | 196.2 | 241.5 | 287.5 | 331.1 | 371.6 | 410.8 |
| 2.0  |      |       | 182.0 | 222.7 | 262.9 | 303.3 | 342.4 | 378.2 |
| 2.5  |      | 131.7 | 168.5 | 205.1 | 239.8 | 277.0 | 315.2 | 347.6 |
| 3.0  |      | 120.8 | 154.6 | 188.5 | 219.3 | 253.3 | 289.3 | 319.0 |
| 3.5  | 85.5 | 111.3 | 139.6 | 172.2 | 201.6 | 232.9 | 263.9 | 292.1 |
| 4.0  | 79.3 | 102.7 | 129.2 | 158.1 | 185.6 | 214.2 | 242.2 | 268.2 |
| 4.5  | 73.7 | 94.9  | 119.5 | 145.4 | 170.6 | 196.6 | 222.5 | 246.7 |
| 5.0  | 68.5 | 87.8  | 110.3 | 133.5 | 156.6 | 180.2 | 204.1 | 226.5 |
| 5.5  | 63.6 | 81.1  | 101.7 | 122.5 | 143.6 | 165.0 | 187.1 | 207.7 |
| 6.0  | 58.9 | 74.9  | 93.7  | 112.3 | 131.5 | 151.0 | 171.3 | 190.3 |
| 6.5  | 54.4 | 69.1  | 86.2  | 103.0 | 120.4 | 138.2 | 156.9 | 174.3 |
| 7.0  | 50.2 | 63.7  | 79.3  | 94.4  | 110.2 | 126.4 | 143.3 | 159.7 |
| 7.5  | 46.3 | 58.6  | 73.0  | 86.5  | 100.9 | 115.7 | 131.6 | 146.2 |
| 8.0  | 42.7 | 54.0  | 67.1  | 79.4  | 92.4  | 106.1 | 120.6 | 134.0 |
| 8.5  | 39.4 | 49.8  | 61.7  | 72.9  | 84.7  | 97.3  | 110.7 | 123.0 |
| 9.0  | 36.4 | 45.9  | 56.8  | 67.1  | 77.8  | 89.4  | 101.7 | 112.9 |
| 9.5  | 33.6 | 42.3  | 52.3  | 61.8  | 71.5  | 82.3  | 93.6  | 103.9 |
| 10.0 | 31.2 | 39.1  | 48.2  | 57.0  | 65.8  | 75.9  | 86.3  | 95.7  |
| 10.5 | 28.9 | 36.1  | 44.5  | 52.7  | 60.7  | 70.1  | 79.6  | 88.4  |
| 11.0 | 26.8 | 33.4  | 41.1  | 48.8  | 56.1  | 64.9  | 73.6  | 81.7  |
| 11.5 | 24.9 | 31.0  | 38.0  | 45.3  | 51.9  | 60.1  | 68.0  | 75.6  |
| 12.0 | 23.1 | 28.7  | 35.3  | 42.0  | 48.0  | 55.6  | 62.8  | 70.0  |
| 12.5 | 21.4 | 26.7  | 32.7  | 39.0  | 44.4  | 51.4  | 57.9  | 64.8  |

MOLAR CONDUCTIVITY OF AQUEOUS HF, HCl, HBr, AND HI (continued)

| $c/\text{mol L}^{-1}$ | -20°C | -10°C | 0°C   | 10°C       | 20°C  | 30°C  | 40°C  | 50°C  |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                       |       |       |       | <b>HBr</b> |       |       |       |       |
| 0.5                   |       |       | 240.9 | 295.9      | 347.0 | 398.9 | 453.6 | 496.8 |
| 1.0                   |       |       | 229.6 | 276.0      | 329.0 | 380.4 | 418.6 | 465.2 |
| 1.5                   |       |       | 209.5 | 254.9      | 298.9 | 340.6 | 381.8 | 421.4 |
| 2.0                   |       | 150.8 | 188.6 | 231.3      | 271.8 | 314.1 | 350.5 | 387.4 |
| 2.5                   |       | 136.8 | 171.7 | 208.3      | 244.8 | 281.7 | 316.0 | 349.1 |
| 3.0                   |       | 125.7 | 157.2 | 189.5      | 222.2 | 255.0 | 287.8 | 318.6 |
| 3.5                   |       | 116.1 | 144.1 | 174.6      | 203.2 | 234.4 | 263.7 | 291.9 |
| 4.0                   | 84.0  | 107.5 | 132.3 | 160.2      | 186.8 | 214.2 | 239.7 | 266.9 |
| 4.5                   | 78.0  | 99.0  | 123.0 | 146.4      | 171.2 | 195.1 | 218.8 | 242.6 |
| 5.0                   | 72.3  | 91.4  | 112.6 | 134.0      | 155.7 | 178.2 | 199.6 | 221.3 |
| 5.5                   | 67.0  | 84.2  | 103.1 | 122.7      | 142.1 | 162.8 | 181.4 | 201.8 |
| 6.0                   | 61.8  | 77.2  | 94.3  | 112.0      | 129.6 | 148.0 | 165.4 | 183.4 |
| 6.5                   | 56.8  | 70.7  | 86.0  | 102.0      | 118.0 | 134.1 | 150.5 | 166.3 |
| 7.0                   | 51.9  | 64.6  | 78.4  | 92.6       | 107.1 | 121.4 | 136.3 | 150.8 |

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