

## AQUEOUS SOLUBILITY OF INORGANIC COMPOUNDS AT VARIOUS TEMPERATURES

The solubility of over 300 common inorganic compounds in water is tabulated here as a function of temperature. Solubility is defined as the concentration of the compound in a solution that is in equilibrium with a solid phase at the specified temperature. In this table the solid phase is generally the most stable crystalline phase at the temperature in question. An asterisk \* on solubility values in adjacent columns indicates that the solid phase changes between those two temperatures (usually from one hydrated phase to another or from a hydrate to the anhydrous solid). In such cases the slope of the solubility vs. temperature curve may show a discontinuity.

All solubility values are expressed as mass percent of solute,  $100 \cdot w_2$ , where

$$w_2 = m_2 / (m_1 + m_2)$$

and  $m_2$  is the mass of solute and  $m_1$  the mass of water. This quantity is related to other common measures of solubility as follows:

Molality:  $m_2 = 1000w_2/M_2(1-w_2)$

Mole fraction:  $x_2 = (w_2/M_2) / \{(w_2/M_2) + (1-w_2)/M_1\}$

Mass of solute per 100 g of H<sub>2</sub>O:  $r_2 = 100w_2/(1-w_2)$

Here  $M_2$  is the molar mass of the solute and  $M_1 = 18.015$  g/mol is the molar mass of water.

The data in the table have been derived from the references indicated; in many cases the data have been refitted or interpolated in order to present solubility at rounded values of temperature. Where available, values were taken from the IUPAC *Solubility Data Series* (Reference 1) or the related papers in the *Journal of Physical and Chemical Reference Data* (References 2 to 5), which present carefully evaluated data.

The solubility of sparingly soluble compounds that do not appear in this table may be calculated from the data in the table "Solubility Product Constants". Solubility of inorganic gases may be found in the table "Solubility of Selected Gases in Water".

Compounds are listed alphabetically by chemical formula in the most commonly used form (e.g., NaCl, NH<sub>4</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>, etc.).

### REFERENCES

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**AQUEOUS SOLUBILITY OF INORGANIC COMPOUNDS AT VARIOUS TEMPERATURES (continued)**

Compound	0°C	10°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	40°C	50°C	60°C	70°C	80°C	90°C	100°C	Ref.
AgBrO <sub>3</sub>				0.193							1.32		7
AgClO <sub>2</sub>	0.17	0.31	0.47	0.55	0.64	0.82	1.02	1.22	1.44	1.66	1.88	2.11	7
AgClO <sub>3</sub>				15									7
AgClO <sub>4</sub>	81.6	83.0	84.2	84.8	85.3	86.3	86.9	87.5	87.9	88.3	88.6	88.8	6
AgNO <sub>2</sub>	0.155			0.413									7
AgNO <sub>3</sub>	55.9	62.3	67.8	70.1	72.3	76.1	79.2	81.7	83.8	85.4	86.7	87.8	6
Ag <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	0.56	0.67	0.78	0.83	0.88	0.97	1.05	1.13	1.20	1.26	1.32	1.39	7
AlCl <sub>3</sub>	30.84	30.91	31.03	31.10	31.18	31.37	31.60	31.87	32.17	32.51	32.90	33.32	7
Al(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	54.9										64.4		7
AlF <sub>3</sub>	0.25	0.34	0.44	0.50	0.56	0.68	0.81	0.96	1.11	1.28	1.45	1.64	7
Al(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	37.0	38.2	39.9	40.8	42.0	44.5	47.3	50.4	53.8*			61.5*	6
Al <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	27.5			27.8	28.2	29.2	30.7	32.6	34.9	37.6	40.7	44.2	7
As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1.19	1.48	1.80	2.01	2.27	2.86	3.43	4.11	4.89	5.77	6.72	7.71	10
BaBr <sub>2</sub>	47.6	48.5	49.5	50.0	50.4	51.4	52.5	53.5	54.5	55.5	56.6	57.6	6
Ba(BrO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.285	0.442	0.656	0.788	0.935	1.30	1.74	2.27	2.90	3.61	4.40	5.25	1:14
Ba(C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	37.0			44.2									7
BaCl <sub>2</sub>	23.30	24.88	26.33	27.03	27.70	29.00	30.27	31.53	32.81	34.14	35.54	37.05	8
Ba(ClO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	30.5			31.3								44.7	7
Ba(ClO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	16.90	21.23	23.66	27.50	29.43	33.16	36.69	40.05	43.04	45.90	48.70	51.17	1:14
Ba(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	67.30	70.96	74.30	75.75	77.05	79.23	80.92	82.21	83.16	83.88	84.43	84.90	7
BaF <sub>2</sub>		0.158		0.161									7
BaI <sub>2</sub>	62.5	64.7	67.3	68.8	69.1	69.5	70.1	70.7	71.3	72.0	72.7	73.4	6
Ba(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.0182	0.0262	0.0342	0.0396	0.045*	0.058*	0.073	0.090	0.109	0.131	0.156	0.182	1:14
Ba(NO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	31.1	36.6	41.8	44.3	46.8	51.6	56.2	60.5	64.6	68.5	72.1	75.6	10
Ba(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	4.7	6.3	8.2	9.3	10.2	12.4	14.7	17.0	19.3	21.5	23.5	25.5	6
Ba(OH) <sub>2</sub>	1.67			4.68	8.4	19	33	52	74	101			7
BaS	2.79	4.78	6.97	8.21	9.58	12.67	16.18	20.05	24.19	28.55	33.04	37.61	7
Ba(SCN) <sub>2</sub>				62.6									7
BaSO <sub>3</sub>				0.0011									1:26
BeCl <sub>2</sub>	40.5			41.7									7
Be(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>				59.5									7
BeSO <sub>4</sub>	26.69	27.58	28.61	29.22	29.90	31.51	33.39	35.50	37.78	40.21	42.72	45.28	7
CaBr <sub>2</sub>	55	56	59	61	63	68	71	73					10
CaCl <sub>2</sub>	36.70	39.19	42.13	44.83*	49.12*	52.85*	56.05*	56.73	57.44	58.21	59.04	59.94	8
Ca(ClO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	63.2	64.2	65.5	66.3	67.2	69.0	71.0	73.2	75.5*	77.4*	77.7	78.0	1:14
Ca(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>				65.3									7
CaF <sub>2</sub>	0.0013			0.0016									10
CaI <sub>2</sub>	64.6	66.0	67.6	68.3	69.0	70.8	72.4	74.0	76.0	78.0	79.6	81.0	7
Ca(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.082	0.155	0.243	0.305	0.384*	0.517*	0.590	0.652	0.811*	0.665*	0.668		1:14
Ca(NO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	38.6	39.5	44.5	48.6									7
Ca(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	50.1	53.1	56.7	59.0	60.9	65.4	77.8	78.1	78.2	78.3	78.4	78.5	6
CaSO <sub>3</sub>			0.0059	0.0054	0.0049	0.0041	0.0035	0.0030	0.0026	0.0023	0.0020	0.0019	1:26
CaSO <sub>4</sub>	0.174	0.191	0.202	0.205	0.208	0.210	0.207	0.201	0.193	0.184	0.173	0.163	9

**AQUEOUS SOLUBILITY OF INORGANIC COMPOUNDS AT VARIOUS TEMPERATURES (continued)**

Compound	0°C	10°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	40°C	50°C	60°C	70°C	80°C	90°C	100°C	Ref.
CdBr <sub>2</sub>	36.0	43.0	49.9	53.4	56.4	60.3*	60.3*	60.5	60.7	60.9	61.3	61.6	6
CdC <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>				0.0060									5
CdCl <sub>2</sub>	47.2	50.1	53.2	54.6	56.3*	57.3*	57.5	57.8	58.1	58.51	58.98	59.5	6
Cd(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>				58.7								66.9	7
CdF <sub>2</sub>		5.82	4.65	4.18	3.76								5
CdI <sub>2</sub>	44.1	44.9	45.8	46.3	46.8	47.9	49.0	50.2	51.5	52.7	54.1	55.4	6
Cd(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>				0.091									5
Cd(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	55.4	57.1	59.6	61.0	62.8	66.5	70.6	86.1	86.5	86.8	87.1	87.4	6
CdSO <sub>4</sub>	43.1	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.6	44.1	43.5	42.5	41.4	40.2	38.5	36.7	6
CdSeO <sub>4</sub>	42.04	40.59	39.02	38.18	37.29	35.35	33.15	30.65	27.84	24.69	21.24	17.49	5
Ce(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	57.99	59.80	61.89	63.05	64.31*	67.0*	68.6	71.1*	74.9*	79.2	80.9	83.1	1:13
CoCl <sub>2</sub>	30.30	32.60	34.87	35.99	37.10	39.27	41.38	43.46	45.50	47.51	49.51	51.50	7
Co(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	50.0			53.0									7
CoF <sub>2</sub>				1.4									7
CoI <sub>2</sub>	58.00	61.78	65.35	66.99	68.51	71.17	73.41	75.29	76.89	78.28	79.52	80.70	7
Co(NO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.076			0.49									7
Co(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	45.5	47.0	49.4	50.8	52.4	56.0	60.1	62.6	64.9	67.7			6
CoSO <sub>4</sub>	19.9	23.0	26.1	27.7	29.2	32.3	34.4	35.9	35.5	33.2	30.6	27.8	6
Co(SCN) <sub>2</sub>				50.7									7
CrO <sub>3</sub>	62.2	62.3	62.6	62.8	63.0	63.5	64.1	64.7	65.5	66.2	67.1	67.9	6
CsBr				55.2									7
CsBrO <sub>3</sub>	1.16	1.93	3.01	3.69	4.46	6.32	8.60	11.32	14.45	17.96	21.83	25.98	1:30
CsCl	61.83	63.48	64.96	65.64	66.29	67.50	68.60	69.61	70.54	71.40	72.21	72.96	1:47
CsClO <sub>3</sub>	2.40	3.87	5.94	7.22	8.69	12.15	16.33	21.14	26.45	32.10	37.89	43.42	1:30
CsClO <sub>4</sub>	0.79	1.01	1.51	1.96	2.57	4.28	6.55	9.29	12.41	15.80	19.39	23.07	7
CsI	30.9	37.2	43.2	45.9	48.6	53.3	57.3	60.7	63.6	65.9	67.7	69.2	6
CsIO <sub>3</sub>	1.08	1.58	2.21	2.59	3.02	3.96	5.06	6.29	7.70	9.20	10.79	12.45	1:30
CsNO <sub>3</sub>	8.46	13.0	18.6	21.8	25.1	32.0	39.0	45.7	51.9	57.3	62.1	66.2	6
CsOH					75								7
Cs <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	62.6	63.4	64.1	64.5	64.8	65.5	66.1	66.7	67.3	67.8	68.3	68.8	6
CuBr <sub>2</sub>				55.8									7
CuCl <sub>2</sub>	40.8	41.7	42.6	43.1	43.7	44.8	46.0	47.2	48.5	49.9	51.3	52.7	6
Cu(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	54.3				59.3								7
CuF <sub>2</sub>				0.075									7
Cu(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	45.2	49.8	56.3	59.2	61.1	62.0	63.1	64.5	65.9	67.5	69.2	71.0	6
CuSO <sub>4</sub>	12.4	14.4	16.7	18.0	19.3	22.2	25.4	28.8	32.4	36.3	40.3	43.5	6
CuSeO <sub>4</sub>	10.6			16.0									7
Dy(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	58.79	59.99	61.49	62.35	63.29	65.43	68.04	71.58					1:13
Er(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	61.58	63.15	64.84	65.75	66.69	68.70	70.96	73.64	77.75				1:13
Eu(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	55.2	56.7	58.5	59.4	60.4	62.5	64.6						1:13
FeBr <sub>2</sub>				54.6								64.8*	7
FeCl <sub>2</sub>	33.2*			39.4*								48.7*	7
FeCl <sub>3</sub>	42.7	44.9	47.9	47.7	51.6	74.8	76.7	84.6	84.3	84.3	84.4	84.7	6

**AQUEOUS SOLUBILITY OF INORGANIC COMPOUNDS AT VARIOUS TEMPERATURES (continued)**

Compound	0°C	10°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	40°C	50°C	60°C	70°C	80°C	90°C	100°C	Ref.
Fe(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	63.39			67.76									7
FeF <sub>3</sub>				5.59									7
Fe(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	40.15			46.57									7
Fe(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	41.44			46.67									7
FeSO <sub>4</sub>	13.5	17.0	20.8	22.8	24.8	28.8	32.8	35.5	33.6	30.4	27.1	24.0	6
Gd(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	56.3	57.7	59.2	60.1	61.0	62.9	65.2	67.9	71.5				1:13
HIO <sub>3</sub>	73.45	74.10	74.98	75.48	76.03	77.20	78.46	79.78	81.13	82.48	83.82	85.14	1:30
H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub>	2.61	3.57	4.77	5.48	6.27	8.10	10.3	12.9	15.9	19.3	23.1	27.3	6
HgBr <sub>2</sub>	0.26	0.37	0.52	0.61	0.72	0.96	1.26	1.63	2.08	2.61	3.23	3.95	4
Hg(CN) <sub>2</sub>	6.57	7.83	9.33	10.2	11.1	13.1	15.5	18.2	21.2	24.6	28.3	32.3	6
HgCl <sub>2</sub>	4.24	5.05	6.17	6.81	7.62	9.53	12.02	15.18	19.16	24.06	29.90	36.62	4
HgI <sub>2</sub>			0.0041	0.0055	0.0072	0.0122	0.0199						4
Hg(SCN) <sub>2</sub>				0.070									4
Hg <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>				0.0004									3
Hg <sub>2</sub> (ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	73.8			79.8*								85.3*	7
Hg <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	0.038	0.043	0.048	0.051	0.054	0.059	0.065	0.070	0.076	0.082	0.088	0.093	4
Ho(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>				63.8									1:13
KBF <sub>4</sub>	0.28	0.34	0.45	0.55	0.75	1.38	2.09	2.82	3.58	4.34	5.12	5.90	10
KBr	35.0	37.3	39.4	40.4	41.4	43.2	44.8	46.2	47.6	48.8	49.8	50.8	6
KBrO <sub>3</sub>	2.97	4.48	6.42	7.55	8.79	11.57	14.71	18.14	21.79	25.57	29.42	33.28	1:30
KC <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	68.40	70.29	72.09	72.92	73.70	75.08	76.27	77.31	78.22	79.04	79.80	80.55	7
KCl	21.74	23.61	25.39	26.22	27.04	28.59	30.04	31.40	32.66	33.86	34.99	36.05	1:47
KClO <sub>3</sub>	3.03	4.67	6.74	7.93	9.21	12.06	15.26	18.78	22.65	26.88	31.53	36.65	1:30
KClO <sub>4</sub>	0.70	1.10	1.67	2.04	2.47	3.54	4.94	6.74	8.99	11.71	14.94	18.67	6
KF	30.90	39.8	47.3	50.41	53.2					60.0			7
KHCO <sub>3</sub>	18.62	21.73	24.92	26.6	28.13	31.32	34.46	37.51	40.45				6
KHSO <sub>4</sub>	27.1	29.7	32.3	33.6	35.0	37.8	40.5	43.4	46.2	49.02	51.82	54.6	6
KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	11.74	14.91	18.25	19.97	21.77	25.28	28.95	32.76	36.75	40.96	45.41	50.12	1:31
KI	56.0	57.6	59.0	59.7	60.4	61.6	62.8	63.8	64.8	65.7	66.6	67.4	6
KIO <sub>3</sub>	4.53	5.96	7.57	8.44	9.34	11.09	13.22	15.29	17.41	19.58	21.78	24.03	1:30
KIO <sub>4</sub>	0.16	0.22	0.37	0.51	0.70	1.24	1.96	2.83	3.82	4.89	6.02	7.17	7
KMnO <sub>4</sub>	2.74	4.12	5.96	7.06	8.28	11.11	14.42	18.16					6
KNO <sub>2</sub>	73.7	74.6	75.3	75.7	76.0	76.7	77.4	78.0	78.5	79.1	79.6	80.1	6
KNO <sub>3</sub>	12.0	17.6	24.2	27.7	31.3	38.6	45.7	52.2	58.0	63.0	67.3	70.8	6
KOH	48.7	50.8	53.2	54.7	56.1	57.9	58.6	59.5	60.6	61.8	63.1	64.6	6
KSCN	63.8	66.4	69.1	70.4	71.6	74.1	76.5	78.9	81.1	83.3	85.3	87.3	6
K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	51.3	51.7	52.3	52.7	53.1	54.0	54.9	56.0	57.2	58.4	59.6	61.0	6
K <sub>2</sub> CrO <sub>4</sub>	37.1	38.1	38.9	39.4	39.8	40.5	41.3	41.9	42.6	43.2	43.8	44.3	6
K <sub>2</sub> Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	4.30	7.12	10.9	13.1	15.5	20.8	26.3	31.7	36.9	41.5	45.5	48.9	6
K <sub>2</sub> HAsO <sub>4</sub>	48.5*			63.6*								79.8*	7
K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	57.0	59.1	61.5	62.7	64.1	67.7*		72.7*					1:31
K <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>4</sub>				64.7							66.5		7
K <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	51.30	51.39	51.49	51.55	51.62	51.76	51.93	52.11	52.32	52.54	52.79	53.06	1:26

**AQUEOUS SOLUBILITY OF INORGANIC COMPOUNDS AT VARIOUS TEMPERATURES (continued)**

Compound	0°C	10°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	40°C	50°C	60°C	70°C	80°C	90°C	100°C	Ref.
K <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	7.11	8.46	9.95	10.7	11.4	12.9	14.2	15.5	16.7	17.7	18.6	19.3	6
K <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	49.0*			62.3*							75.7*		7
K <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	22.1	26.7	31.1	33.1	35.2	39.0	42.6	46.0	49.1	52.0	54.6		1:26
K <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>3</sub>	68.4*			68.5*								68.5*	7
K <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>4</sub>	52.70	52.93	53.17	53.30	53.43	53.70	53.99	54.30	54.61	54.94	55.26	55.60	7
K <sub>3</sub> AsO <sub>4</sub>	51.5*			55.6*								73*	7
K <sub>3</sub> Fe(CN) <sub>6</sub>	23.9	27.6	31.1	32.8	34.3	37.2	39.6	41.7	43.5	45.0	46.1	47.0	6
K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	44.3			51.4									7
K <sub>4</sub> Fe(CN) <sub>6</sub>	12.5	17.3	22.0	23.9	25.6	29.2	32.5	35.5	38.2	40.6	41.4	43.1	6
LaCl <sub>3</sub>	49.0	48.5	48.6	48.9	49.3	50.5	52.1	54.0	56.3	58.9	61.7		6
La(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	55.0	56.9	58.9	60.0	61.1	63.6	66.3	69.9*	74.1*				1:13
LiBr	58.4	60.1	62.7	64.4	65.9	67.8	68.3	69.0	69.8	70.7	71.7	72.8	6
LiBrO <sub>3</sub>	61.03	62.62	64.44	65.44	66.51	68.90	71.68*	73.24*	74.43	75.66	76.93	78.32	1:30
LiC <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	23.76	26.49	29.42	31.02	32.72	36.48	40.65	45.15	49.93	54.91	60.04	65.26	7
LiCl	40.45	42.46*	45.29*	45.81	46.25	47.30	48.47	49.78	51.27	52.98	54.98*	56.34*	1:47
LiClO <sub>3</sub>	73.2	75.6*	80.8*	82.1	83.4	85.9*	87.1*	88.2	89.6	91.3	93.4	95.7	1:30
LiClO <sub>4</sub>	30.1	32.6	35.5	37.0	38.6	41.9	45.5	49.2	53.2	57.2	61.3	71.4	6
LiF	0.120	0.126	0.131	0.134									7
LiH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	55.8												7
LiI	59.4	60.5	61.7	62.3	63.0	64.3	65.8	67.3	68.8	81.3	81.7	82.6	6
LiIO <sub>3</sub>				43.8									1:30
LiNO <sub>2</sub>	41	45	49	51	53	56	60	63	66	68			10
LiNO <sub>3</sub>	34.8	37.6	42.7	50.5	57.9	60.1	62.2	64.0	65.7	67.2	68.5	69.7	6
LiOH	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.4	14.2	15.1	16.1	6
LiSCN				54.5									7
Li <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	1.54	1.43	1.33	1.28	1.24	1.15	1.07	0.99	0.92	0.85	0.78	0.72	7
Li <sub>2</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>				5.87									7
Li <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>3</sub>	9.07	8.40	7.77	7.47	7.18	6.64	6.16	5.71	5.30	4.91	4.53	4.16	7
Li <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	26.3	25.9	25.6	25.5	25.3	25.0	24.8	24.5	24.3	24.0	23.8	23.6	6
Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>				0.027									1:31
Lu(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>				71.1									1:13
MgBr <sub>2</sub>	49.3	49.8	50.3	50.6	50.9	51.5	52.1	52.8	53.5	54.2	55.0	55.7	6
Mg(BrO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	43.0	45.2	48.0	49.4	51.0	54.3	57.9	61.6	65.3	69.0*	70.9*	71.7	1:14
Mg(C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	36.18	37.55	38.92	39.61									7
MgC <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>				0.038									7
MgCl <sub>2</sub>	33.96	34.85	35.58	35.90	36.20	36.77	37.34	37.97	38.71	39.62	40.75	42.15	8
Mg(ClO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	53.35	54.40	56.81	58.66	60.91*	65.46*	67.33	69.27	71.01	72.44	73.48		1:14
Mg(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	47.8	48.7	49.6	50.1	50.5	51.3	52.1						6
MgCrO <sub>4</sub>	32.06*			35.39*									7
MgCr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>				58.9						67.0			7
MgF <sub>2</sub>				0.013									7
MgI <sub>2</sub>	54.7	56.1	58.2	59.4	60.8	63.9	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.1	65.2	6
Mg(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	3.19*	6.70*	7.92	8.52	9.11	10.45	11.99	13.7	15.6	17.6	19.6		1:14

**AQUEOUS SOLUBILITY OF INORGANIC COMPOUNDS AT VARIOUS TEMPERATURES (continued)**

Compound	0°C	10°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	40°C	50°C	60°C	70°C	80°C	90°C	100°C	Ref.
Mg(NO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>				47									7
Mg(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	38.4	39.5	40.8	41.6	42.4	44.1	45.9	47.9	50.0	52.2	70.6	72.0	6
MgSO <sub>3</sub>	0.32	0.37	0.46	0.52	0.61	0.87*	0.85*	0.76	0.69	0.64	0.62	0.60	1:26
MgSO <sub>4</sub>	18.2	21.7	25.1	26.3	28.2	30.9	33.4	35.6	36.9	35.9	34.7	33.3	6
MgS <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	30.7			34.1									7
MgSeO <sub>4</sub>	31.4*			35.7*								47*	7
MnBr <sub>2</sub>	56.00	57.72	59.39	60.19	60.96	62.41	63.75	65.01	66.19	67.32	68.42	69.50	7
MnCl <sub>2</sub>	38.7	40.6	42.5	43.6	44.7	47.0	49.4	54.1	54.7	55.2	55.7	56.1	6
MnF <sub>2</sub>	0.80*			1.01*								0.48	7
Mn(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>				0.27							0.34		7
Mn(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	50.5			61.7									7
MnSO <sub>4</sub>	34.6	37.3	38.6	38.9	38.9	37.7	36.3	34.6	32.8	30.8	28.8	26.7	6
NH <sub>4</sub> Br	37.5	40.2	42.7	43.9	45.1	47.3	49.4	51.3	53.0	54.6	56.1	57.4	7
NH <sub>4</sub> Cl	22.92	25.12	27.27	28.34	29.39	31.46	33.50	35.49	37.46	39.40	41.33	43.24	1:47
NH <sub>4</sub> ClO <sub>4</sub>	10.8	14.1	17.8	19.7	21.7	25.8	29.8	33.6	37.3	40.7	43.8	46.6	6
NH <sub>4</sub> F	41.7	43.2	44.7	45.5	46.3	47.8	49.3	50.9	52.5	54.1			7
NH <sub>4</sub> HCO <sub>3</sub>	10.6	13.7	17.6	19.9	22.4	27.9	34.2	41.4	49.3	58.1	67.6	78.0	7
NH <sub>4</sub> H <sub>2</sub> AsO <sub>4</sub>	25.2	29.0	32.7	34.5	36.3	39.7	43.1	46.2	49.3	52.2	55.0		7
NH <sub>4</sub> H <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	17.8	22.0	26.4	28.8	31.2	36.2	41.6	47.2	53.0	59.2	65.7	72.4	7
NH <sub>4</sub> I	60.7	62.1	63.4	64.0	64.6	65.8	66.8	67.8	68.7	69.6	70.4	71.1	6
NH <sub>4</sub> IO <sub>3</sub>				3.70	4.20	5.64	7.63						1:30
NH <sub>4</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	55.7	59.0	64.9	68.8									7
NH <sub>4</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>	54.0	60.1	65.5	68.0	70.3	74.3	77.7	80.8	83.4	85.8	88.2	90.3	6
NH <sub>4</sub> SCN				64.4					81.1				7
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	2.31	3.11	4.25	4.94	5.73	7.56	9.73	12.2	15.1	18.3	21.8	25.7	7
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	36.4	38.2	40.0	41.0	42.0	44.1	46.2	48.5	50.9	53.3	55.9	58.6	7
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	65.5	67.9	69.8	70.5	71.3	72.3	72.9	73.1					1:26
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	37.00	40.45	43.84	45.49	47.11	50.25	53.28	56.23	59.13	62.00			7
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	32.2	34.9	37.7	39.1	40.6	43.7	47.0	50.6	54.5	58.9			1:26
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	41.3	42.1	42.9	43.3	43.8	44.7	45.6	46.6	47.5	48.5	49.5	50.5	6
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>3</sub>	49.0	51.1	53.4	54.7	56.0	58.9	62.0	65.4	69.1				7
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>4</sub>				54.02									7
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>				15.5									7
NaBr	44.4	45.9	47.7	48.6	49.6	51.6	53.7	54.1	54.3	54.5	54.7	54.9	6
NaBrO <sub>3</sub>	20.0	23.22	26.65	28.28	29.86	32.83	35.55	38.05	40.37	42.52			1:30
NaCHO <sub>2</sub>	30.8	37.9	45.7	48.7	50.6	52.0	53.5	55.0					6
NaC <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	26.5	28.8	31.8	33.5	35.5	39.9	45.1	58.3	59.3	60.5	61.7	62.9	6
NaCl	26.28	26.32	26.41	26.45	26.52	26.67	26.84	27.03	27.25	27.50	27.78	28.05	1:47
NaClO	22.7			44.4									7
NaClO <sub>2</sub>				97.0*				95.3*					7
NaClO <sub>3</sub>	44.27	46.67	49.3	50.1	51.2	53.6	55.5	57.0	58.5	60.5	63.3	67.1	1:30
NaClO <sub>4</sub>	61.9	64.1	66.2	67.2	68.3	70.4	72.5	74.1	74.7	75.4	76.1	76.7	6
NaF	3.52	3.72	3.89	3.97	4.05	4.20	4.34	4.46	4.57	4.66	4.75	4.82	6

**AQUEOUS SOLUBILITY OF INORGANIC COMPOUNDS AT VARIOUS TEMPERATURES (continued)**

Compound	0°C	10°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	40°C	50°C	60°C	70°C	80°C	90°C	100°C	Ref.
NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	6.48	7.59	8.73	9.32	9.91	11.13	12.40	13.70	15.02	16.37	17.73	19.10	7
NaHSO <sub>4</sub>				22.2								33.3	10
NaH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	36.54	41.07	46.00	48.68	51.54	57.89*	61.7*	62.3*	65.9	68.7			1:31
NaI	61.2	62.4	63.9	64.8	65.7	67.7	69.8	72.0	74.7	74.8	74.9	75.1	6
NaIO <sub>3</sub>	2.43	4.40	7.78*	8.65*	9.60	11.67	13.99	16.52	19.25*	21.1*	22.9	24.7	1:30
NaIO <sub>4</sub>				12.62									7
NaNO <sub>2</sub>	41.9	43.4	45.1	45.9	46.8	48.7	50.7	52.8	55.0	57.2	59.5	61.8	6
NaNO <sub>3</sub>	42.2	44.4	46.6	47.7	48.8	51.0	53.2	55.3	57.5	59.6	61.7	63.8	6
NaOH	30	39	46	50	53	58	63	67	71	74	76	79	10
NaSCN		52.9	57.1	60.2	62.7	63.5	64.2	65.0	65.9	66.9	67.9	69.0	6
Na <sub>2</sub> B <sub>4</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	1.23	1.71	2.50	3.07	3.82	6.02	9.7	14.9	17.1	19.9	23.5	28.0	6
Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	6.44	10.8	17.9	23.5	28.7	32.8	32.2	31.7	31.3	31.1	30.9	30.9	6
Na <sub>2</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	2.62	2.95	3.30	3.48	3.65	4.00	4.36	4.71	5.06	5.41	5.75	6.08	6
Na <sub>2</sub> CrO <sub>4</sub>	22.6	32.3	44.6	46.7	46.9	48.9	51.0	53.4	55.3	55.5	55.8	56.1	6
Na <sub>2</sub> Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	62.1	63.1	64.4	65.2	66.1	68.0	70.1	72.3	74.6	77.0	79.6	80.7	6
Na <sub>2</sub> HAsO <sub>4</sub>	5.6*			29.3*								67*	7
Na <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	1.66	4.19	7.51	10.55	16.34*	35.17*	44.64*	45.20	46.81	48.78	50.52	51.53	1:31
Na <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>4</sub>	30.6	38.8	39.4	39.4	39.8	40.3	41.0	41.7	42.6	43.5	44.5	45.5	6
Na <sub>2</sub> S	11.1	13.2	15.7	17.1	18.6	22.1	26.7	28.1	30.2	33.0	36.4	41.0	6
Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	12.0	16.1	20.9	23.5	26.3*	27.3*	25.9	24.8	23.7	22.8	22.1	21.5	1:26
Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>			16.13	21.94	29.22*	32.35*	31.55	30.90	30.39	30.02	29.79	29.67	8
Na <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	33.1	36.3	40.6	43.3	45.9	52.0	62.3	65.7	68.8	69.4	70.1	71.0	6
Na <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>		38.4	39.5	40.0	40.6	41.8	43.0	44.2	45.5	46.8	48.1	49.5	1:26
Na <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>3</sub>				47.3*								45*	7
Na <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>4</sub>	11.7			36.9*								42.1*	7
Na <sub>2</sub> WO <sub>4</sub>	41.6	41.9	42.3	42.6	42.9	43.6	44.4	45.3	46.2	47.3	48.4	49.5	6
Na <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	4.28	7.30	10.8	12.6	14.1	16.6	22.9	28.4	32.4	37.6	40.4	43.5	6
Na <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	2.23	3.28	4.81	6.62	7.00	10.10	14.38	20.07	27.31	36.03	32.37	30.67	6
NdCl <sub>3</sub>	49.0	49.3	49.7	50.0	50.4	51.2	52.2	53.3	54.5	55.8	57.1	58.5	6
Nd(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	55.76	57.49	59.37	60.38	61.43	63.69	66.27	69.47					1:13
NiCl <sub>2</sub>	34.7	36.1	38.5	40.3	41.7	42.1	43.2	45.0	46.1	46.2	46.4	46.6	6
Ni(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	51.1			52.8									7
NiF <sub>2</sub>				2.50							2.52		7
NiI <sub>2</sub>	55.40	57.68	59.78	60.69	61.50	62.80	63.73	64.38	64.80	65.09	65.30		7
Ni(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	44.1	46.0	48.4	49.8	51.3	54.6	58.3	61.0	63.1	65.6	67.9	69.0	6
NiSO <sub>4</sub>	21.4	24.4	27.4	28.8	30.3*	32.0*	34.1	35.8	37.7	39.9	42.3	44.8	6
Ni(SCN) <sub>2</sub>				35.48									7
NiSeO <sub>4</sub>	21.6		26.2*									45.6*	7
PbBr <sub>2</sub>	0.449	0.620	0.841	0.966	1.118	1.46	1.89						2
PbCl <sub>2</sub>	0.66	0.81	0.98	1.07	1.17	1.39	1.64	1.93	2.24	2.60	2.99	3.42	2
Pb(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>				81.5									7
PbF <sub>2</sub>		0.0603	0.0649	0.0670	0.0693								2
PbI <sub>2</sub>	0.041	0.052	0.067	0.076	0.086	0.112	0.144	0.187	0.243	0.315			2

**AQUEOUS SOLUBILITY OF INORGANIC COMPOUNDS AT VARIOUS TEMPERATURES (continued)**

Compound	0°C	10°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	40°C	50°C	60°C	70°C	80°C	90°C	100°C	Ref.
Pb(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>				0.0025									7
Pb(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	28.46	32.13	35.67	37.38	39.05	42.22	45.17	47.90	50.42	52.72	54.82	56.75	2
PbSO <sub>4</sub>	0.0033	0.0038	0.0042	0.0044	0.0047	0.0052	0.0058						2
PrCl <sub>3</sub>	48.0	48.1	48.6	49.0	49.5	50.8	52.3	54.1	56.1	58.3			6
Pr(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	57.50	59.20	61.16	62.24	63.40*	65.7*	67.8	70.2	73.4				1:13
RbBr	47.4	50.1	52.6	53.8	54.9	57.0	58.8	60.6	62.1	63.5	64.8	65.9	6
RbBrO <sub>3</sub>	0.97	1.55	2.36	2.87	3.45	4.87	6.64	8.78	11.29	14.15	17.32	20.76	1:30
RbCl	43.58	45.65	47.53	48.42	49.27	50.86	52.34	53.67	54.92	56.08	57.16	58.15	1:47
RbClO <sub>3</sub>	2.10	3.38	5.14	6.22	7.45	10.35	13.85	17.93	22.53	27.57	32.96	38.60	1:30
RbClO <sub>4</sub>	1			1.5								17	7
RbF			75										7
RbHCO <sub>3</sub>			53.7										7
RbI	55.8	58.6	61.1	62.3	63.4	65.4	67.2	68.8	70.3	71.6	72.7	73.8	6
RbIO <sub>3</sub>	1.09	1.53	2.07	2.38	2.74	3.52	4.41	5.42	6.52	7.74	9.00	10.36	1:30
RbNO <sub>3</sub>	16.4	25.0	34.6	39.4	44.2	53.1	60.8	67.2	72.2	76.1	79.0	81.2	6
RbOH					63.4								7
Rb <sub>2</sub> CrO <sub>4</sub>	38.27			43.26									7
Rb <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	27.3	30.0	32.5	33.7	34.8	36.9	38.7	40.3	41.8	43.0	44.1	44.9	6
SbCl <sub>3</sub>	85.7			90.8									7
SbF <sub>3</sub>	79.4			83.1									7
Sc(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	57.0	59.3	61.6	62.8	63.9	66.2	68.5						1:13
Sm(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	54.83	56.33	58.08	59.05	60.08	62.38	65.05*	68.1*	70.8	74.2			1:13
SmCl <sub>3</sub>		48.0	48.2	48.4	48.6	49.2	50.0						6
SnCl <sub>2</sub>	46	64											7
SnI <sub>2</sub>			0.97									3.87	7
SrBr <sub>2</sub>	46.0	48.3	50.6	51.7	52.9	55.2	57.6	59.9	62.3	64.6	66.8	69.0	6
Sr(BrO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	18.53	22.00	25.39	27.02	28.59	31.55	34.21	36.57	38.64*	40.2*	40.8	41.0	1:14
SrCl <sub>2</sub>	31.94	32.93	34.43	35.37	36.43	38.93	41.94	45.44*	46.81*	47.69	48.70	49.87	8
Sr(ClO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	13.0	13.6	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.9	15.3	15.6	15.9				7
Sr(ClO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	63.29	63.42	63.64	63.77	63.93	64.29	64.70	65.16	65.65	66.18	66.74	67.31	1:14
Sr(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	70.04*			75.35*		78.44*							7
SrF <sub>2</sub>	0.011			0.021									7
SrI <sub>2</sub>	62.5	62.8	63.5	63.9	64.5	65.8	67.3	69.0	70.8	72.7	74.7	79.2	6
Sr(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.102	0.126	0.152	0.165	0.179	0.206	0.233	0.259	0.284	0.307	0.328	0.346	1:14
Sr(MnO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	2.5												7
Sr(NO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>					41.9	44.3						58.6	7
Sr(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	28.2	34.6	41.0	44.5	47.0	47.4	47.9	48.4	48.9	49.5	50.1	50.7	6
Sr(OH) <sub>2</sub>	0.9			2.2									7
SrSO <sub>3</sub>				0.0015									1:26
SrSO <sub>4</sub>				0.0135									7
SrS <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	8.8	13.2	17.7	20.0	22.2	26.8							7
Tb(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>			60.6	61.02									1:13
Tl <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	2.65	3.56	4.61	5.19	5.80	7.09	8.46	9.89	11.33	12.77	14.18	15.53	6



**AQUEOUS SOLUBILITY OF INORGANIC COMPOUNDS AT VARIOUS TEMPERATURES (continued)**

<b>Compound</b>	<b>0°C</b>	<b>10°C</b>	<b>20°C</b>	<b>25°C</b>	<b>30°C</b>	<b>40°C</b>	<b>50°C</b>	<b>60°C</b>	<b>70°C</b>	<b>80°C</b>	<b>90°C</b>	<b>100°C</b>	<b>Ref.</b>
Tm(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>				67.9									1:13
UO <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	49.52	51.82	54.42	55.85	57.55	61.59	67.07						1:55
Y(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	55.57	56.93	58.75	59.86	61.11*	63.3*	64.9	67.9	72.5				1:13
Yb(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>				70.5									1:13
ZnBr <sub>2</sub>	79.3	80.1	81.8	83.0	84.1	85.6	85.8	86.1	86.3	86.6	86.8	87.1	6
ZnC <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>		0.0010	0.0019	0.0026									5
ZnCl <sub>2</sub>		76.6	79.0	80.3	81.4	81.8	82.4	83.0	83.7	84.4	85.2	86.0	6
Zn(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	44.29*			46.27*			48.70						7
ZnF <sub>2</sub>				1.53									5
ZnI <sub>2</sub>	81.1	81.2	81.3	81.4	81.5	81.7	82.0	82.3	82.6	83.0	83.3	83.7	6
Zn(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>			0.58	0.64	0.69	0.77	0.82						5
Zn(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	47.8	50.8	54.4	54.6	58.5	79.1	80.1	87.5	89.9				6
ZnSO <sub>3</sub>			0.1786	0.1790	0.1794	0.1803	0.1812						5
ZnSO <sub>4</sub>	29.1	32.0	35.0	36.6	38.2	41.3	43.0	42.1	41.0	39.9	38.8	37.6	6
ZnSeO <sub>4</sub>	33.06	34.98	37.38	38.79	40.34								5